
nrel₅mwcontroller Documentation

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Contents

1	Contents	3
1.1	License	3
1.2	Contributors	3
1.3	Changelog	3
1.4	nrel_5mw_controller	4
2	Indices and tables	9
	Python Module Index	11

This is the documentation of **nrel_5mw_controller**, an implementation of the NREL 5MW wind turbine controller in Python. It was originally written for [Rick Lupton's PhD thesis](#) and this paper.

CHAPTER 1

Contents

1.1 License

The MIT License (MIT)

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1.2 Contributors

- Rick Lupton <mail@ricklupton.name>

1.3 Changelog

1.3.1 Version 0.1

- Feature A added

- FIX: nasty bug #1729 fixed
- add your changes here!

1.4 nrel_5mw_controller

1.4.1 nrel_5mw_controller package

Submodules

nrel_5mw_controller.combined_controller module

Combined controller, including both torque and pitch control.

```
class nrel_5mw_controller.combined_controller.CombinedController(torque_params,
                                                               pitch_params,
                                                               torque_timestep,
                                                               pitch_timestep=None,
                                                               const_power_min_pitch=0)
```

Bases: `object`

Controller combining both torque and pitch control.

Parameters

- `torque_params` (`dict`) – passed to the TorqueController
- `pitch_params` (`dict`) – passed to the PitchController
- `torque_timestep` (`float`) – timestep for the torque controller
- `pitch_timestep` (`float`, `optional`) – timestep for the pitch controller. Defaults to the same as `torque_timestep`.
- `const_power_min_pitch` (`float`, `optional`) – The minimum pitch angle to start forcing constant power mode for the torque controller. Default 0.

`classmethod from_yaml(filename)`

Read controller params from ‘controller’ section of YAML file

`pitch_demand`

The current pitch demand from the pitch controller.

`step(time, measured_speed, measured_pitch)`

Step both controllers forwards in time.

This is the main method of the controller class.

Parameters

- `time` (`float`) – the current timestamp
- `measured_speed` (`float`) – current measured generator speed
- `measured_pitch` (`float`) – current measured pitch angle

`torque_demand`

The current torque demand from the torque controller.

nrel_5mw_controller.pitch_controller module

Implementation of the pitch controller for the NREL 5MW wind turbine controller.

```
class nrel_5mw_controller.pitch_controller.PitchController(timestep, params)
Bases: object
```

Time-stepping pitch controller for the NREL 5MW wind turbine.

It expects the following parameters:

- proportional gain: Proportional gain of the PI controller
- integral gain: Integral gain of the PI controller
- pitch schedule doubled angle: This is the angle at which the pitch controller gain is halved.
- pitch angle min: Minimum pitch angle limit
- pitch angle max: Maximum pitch angle limit
- pitch rate limit: Maximum pitch rate limit (up or down)
- rated speed: The generator speed setpoint for the controller
- speed filter corner freq: The frequency of the generator speed filter.

```
classmethod from_yaml(filename)
```

Read controller params from ‘controller’ section of YAML file

```
get_pitch_demand(speed_error, speed_error_int, GK)
```

```
get_scheduled_gain(pitch)
```

Calculate the gain schedule factor.

```
initialise(time, measured_speed, measured_pitch)
```

Initialise the controller.

Parameters

- **time** (*float*) – current timestamp
- **measured_speed** (*float*) – current measured generator speed
- **measured_pitch** (*float*) – current measured pitch angle

```
reset()
```

Reset the controller state.

```
step(time, measured_speed, measured_pitch)
```

Step the controller forwards to the next timestep.

This is the main method of the controller class.

Parameters

- **time** (*float*) – the current timestamp
- **measured_speed** (*float*) – current measured generator speed
- **measured_pitch** (*float*) – current measured pitch angle

nrel_5mw_controller.torque_controller module

Implementation of the NREL 5MW wind turbine torque controller.

class nrel_5mw_controller.torque_controller.TorqueController (*timestep, params*)
Bases: `object`

Time-stepping torque controller for the NREL 5MW wind turbine.

It expects the following parameters:

- rated speed: The generator speed setpoint for the controller
- rated power: The generator power setpoint for the controller, for constant power mode
- slip percent: Generator slip rate, to calculate the synchronous speed
- opt constant: the k coefficient for the optimal speed control region
- speed filter corner freq: The frequency of the generator speed filter.
- cut in speed: cut in generator speed
- opt min speed: minimum generator speed for optimal control (linear ramp between cut in speed and this speed)
- torque max: maximum generator torque
- torque rate limit: Maximum torque rate limit (up or down)

Optional parameters:

- constant torque: control for this constant torque above rated, instead of constant power.

classmethod from_yaml (*filename*)
Read controller params from ‘controller’ section of YAML file

get_torque (*spd, const_power*)

initialise (*time, measured_speed*)

Initialise the controller.

Parameters

- **time** (`float`) – current timestamp
- **measured_speed** (`float`) – current measured generator speed

reset ()

Reset the controller state.

step (*time, measured_speed, force_constant_power*)

Step the controller forwards to the next timestep.

This is the main method of the controller class.

Parameters

- **time** (`float`) – the current timestamp
- **measured_speed** (`float`) – current measured generator speed
- **force_constant_power** (`bool`) – force constant power mode?

nrel_5mw_controller.util module

Utility functions.

```
nrel_5mw_controller.util.saturate(x, a, b)
```

Module contents

CHAPTER 2

Indices and tables

- genindex
- modindex
- search

Python Module Index

n

nrel_5mw_controller,[7](#)
nrel_5mw_controller.combined_controller,
 [4](#)
nrel_5mw_controller.pitch_controller,[5](#)
nrel_5mw_controller.torque_controller,
 [6](#)
nrel_5mw_controller.util,[7](#)

Index

C

CombinedController (class
nrel_5mw_controller.combined_controller), 4

F

from_yaml() (nrel_5mw_controller.combined_controller.CombinedController class method), 4

from_yaml() (nrel_5mw_controller.torque_controller.TorqueControllemethod), 4
class method), 6 step() (nrel_5mw_co

G

get_pitch_demand() (nrel_5mw_controller.pitch_controller.PitchController method), 6
method), 5

`get_scheduled_gain()` (`nrel_5mw_controller.pitch_controller.PitchController` method), 5 torque_demand

get_torque() (nrel_5mw_controller.torque_controller.TorqueController&attribute), 4
method), 6 TorqueController

| nrel_5mw_controller.torque_controller),
| 6

```
initialise() (nrel_5mw_controller.pitch_controller.PitchController  
method), 5  
initialise() (nrel_5mw_controller.torque_controller.TorqueController
```

N

prel. 5mw controller (module) 7

`prl_5mw_controller_combined_controller` (module) 4

[nrel_5mw_controller.combined_controller \(module\)](#)

[nrel_5mw_controller.pitch_controller](#) (module), 5
[nrel_5mw_controller.torque_controller](#) (module), 6

[nrel_5mw_controller.torque_controller](#)
[nrel_5mw_controller.util \(module\)](#) [7](#)

P

`pitch_demand (nrel_5mw_controller.combined_controller.CombinedController
attribute) 4`

PitchController (class in
prel_5mw_controller.pitch_controller), 5